USDA conservation programs support farmers, jobs and the economy in Pennsylvania

Farmers, ranchers and rural communities are benefiting from conservation investments since the 2018 Farm Bill. Voluntary conservation programs produce cleaner water, healthier soil and more wildlife habitat, while supporting American jobs and the economy. TNC partnered with BW Research to model economic impacts of four major conservation programs under the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) from 2019 to 2029.

This research shows that Farm Bill conservation programs generate major returns on investment. Congress needs to defend all Farm Bill conservation funding so these programs can continue to deliver for farmers, ranchers and the American people.

Conservatively in Pennsylvania from 2019 to 2029, the four Farm Bill conservation programs will:

Jobs
800 annually
Support more than 800 jobs annually

Wages
$34.1M annually
Generate over $34.1 million in household income annually

GSP
$66.9M annually
Support more than $669 million in total economic value over the 10 years

Total Tax Revenue
$41M
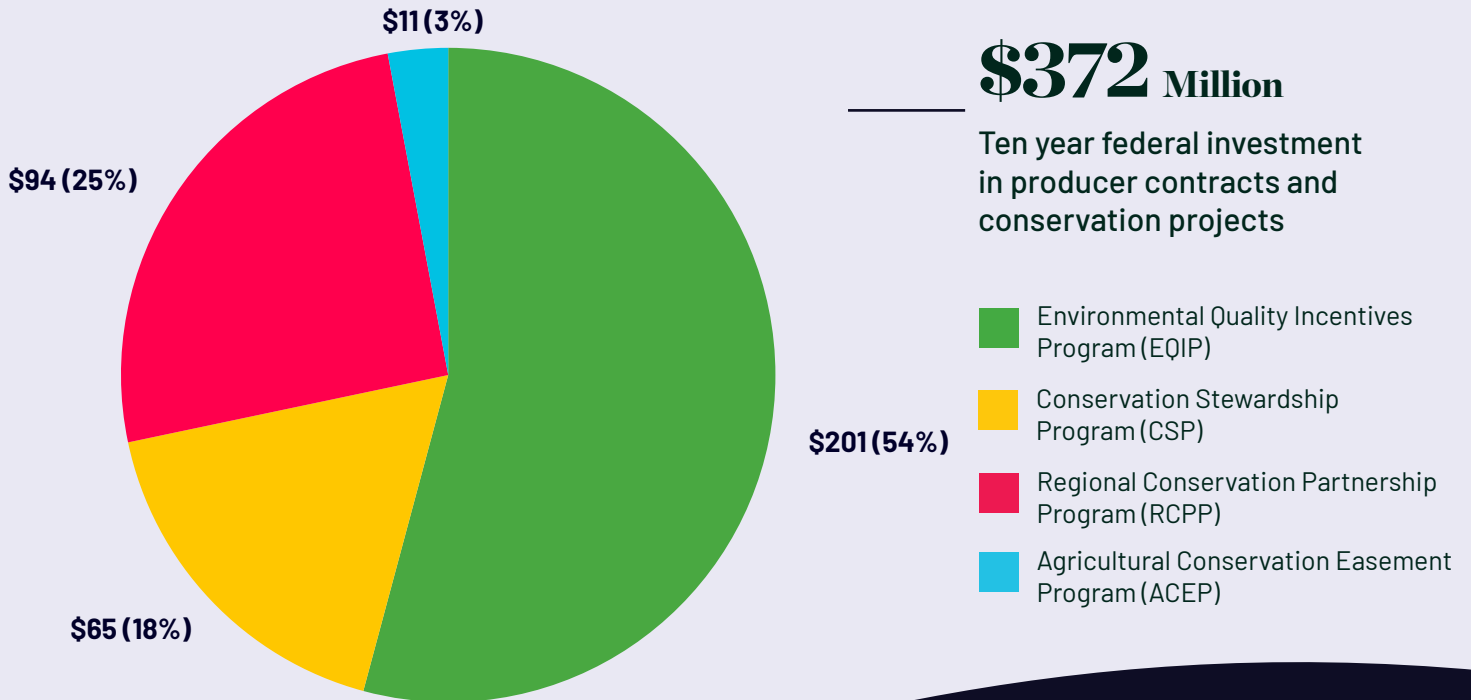Yield more than $41 million in total local, state and federal tax revenue over the 10 years

ROI
$1.79
Provide a net economic return of more than $1.79 for every federal dollar invested

The Nature Conservancy

Federal investments by Farm Bill conservation program

From 2019 to 2024, USDA NRCS has committed over $278 million to financial assistance (FA) contracts with Pennsylvania farmers, ranchers and forest landowners and nearly $94 million in public-private partnerships for conservation. These funds typically get spent down over 3 to 5 year agreements, through 2029. This research conservatively estimates economic impacts of this $372 million committed, not counting the significant economic benefits of NRCS technical assistance funding, producers' share of costs, or partner match and contributions.

$11 (3%)

$94 (25%)

$201 (54%)

$65 (18%)

$372 Million

Ten year federal investment in producer contracts and conservation projects

- Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)
- Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP)
- Regional Conservation Partnership Program (RCPP)
- Agricultural Conservation Easement Program (ACEP)

Source: USDA

*Figures in millions, funds authorized by P.L. 115-334 and P.L. 117-169

More than 800 jobs in Pennsylvania supported by Farm Bill conservation each year

900
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0

- Agriculture & Forestry
- Construction
- Professional Services
- Manufacturing
- Other Supply Chain
- Induced

Nearly half of the jobs supported by the four conservation programs are in the agriculture and forestry sector