

**PATAGONIA-SONOITA
CREEK PRESERVE
Patagonia AZ (520) 394-2400**



CHECKLIST OF BIRDS

Rev 6.11.2010 FKee

Grebes

- ___ Pied-billed Grebe (*O-y*)
- ___ Western Grebe (*O-t*)

Cormorants

- ___ Double-crested Cormorant (*O-y*)

Hérons, Egrets & Ibis

- ___ Great Blue Heron* (*C-p*)
- ___ Great Egret (*O-y*)
- ___ Snowy Egret (*O-y*)
- ___ Green Heron (*U-y*)
- ___ Black-crowned Night Heron (*U-y*)
- ___ White-faced Ibis (*O-t*)

Geese & Ducks

- ___ Canada Goose (*R-t, Ca-W*)
- ___ Black-Bellied Whistling-Duck (*F-s*)
- ___ Wood Duck (*U-w*)
- ___ Mallard (*U-w*)
- ___ Gadwall (*U-w*)
- ___ Northern Pintail (*R-w*)
- ___ American Wigeon (*U-w*)
- ___ Northern Shoveler (*U-w*)
- ___ Cinamon Teal (*U-w*)
- ___ Blue-winged Teal (*R-w*)
- ___ Green-winged Teal (*U-w*)
- ___ Canvasback (*I-w*)
- ___ Ring-necked Duck (*O-w*)
- ___ Lesser Scaup (*O-w*)
- ___ Bufflehead (*I-w*)
- ___ Common Merganser (*O-w*)
- ___ Ruddy Duck (*O-y*)

American Vultures

- ___ Turkey Vulture (*C-s, R-w*)
- ___ Black Vulture (*F-s, U-w*)

Kites, Hawks & Eagles

- ___ Northern Harrier (*C-w*)
- ___ White-tailed Kite (*R-y*)
- ___ Mississippi Kite (*R-s*)

- ___ Sharp-shinned Hawk (*U-s, F-w*)
- ___ Cooper's Hawk* (*C-s, F-w*)
- ___ Northern Goshawk (*I-y*)
- ___ Common Black Hawk (*R-s*)
- ___ Harris's Hawk (*I-y*)
- ___ Grey Hawk* (*C-s*)
- ___ Zone-tailed Hawk* (*F-s*)
- ___ Broad-winged Hawk (*F-s*)
- ___ Swainson's Hawk (*U-s*)
- ___ Red-tailed Hawk (*C-p*)
- ___ Ferruginous Hawk (*U-w*)
- ___ Rough-legged Hawk (*R-w*)
- ___ Golden Eagle (*U-y*)
- ___ Bald Eagle (*I-w*)
- ___ Osprey (*U-t, R-w*)

Caracara & Falcons

- ___ Crested Caracara (*I-y*)
- ___ Merlin (*U-w*)
- ___ American Kestrel* (*C-p*)
- ___ Prairie Falcon (*O-y*)
- ___ Peregrine Falcon (*R-y*)

Turkey & Quail

- ___ Montezuma Quail* (*F-p*)
- ___ Gambel's Quail* (*C-p*)
- ___ Scaled Quail (*O-y*)
- ___ Wild Turkey (*I-y*)

Rails, Moorhens & Coot

- ___ Common Moorhen (*O-y*)
- ___ American Coot (*O-y*)
- ___ Virginia Rail (*O-y*)
- ___ Sora (*O-w*)

Shorebirds

- ___ Killdeer (*O-y*)
- ___ American Avocet (*U-t*)
- ___ Solitary Sandpiper (*R-t*)
- ___ Spotted Sandpiper (*U-t, O-w*)
- ___ Western Sandpiper (*I-t*)
- ___ Least Sandpiper (*O-w*)
- ___ Wilson's Snipe (*F-w*)

Gulls & Terns

- ___ Ring-billed Gull (*O-w*)

Pigeons & Doves

- ___ Mourning Dove* (*C-p*)
- ___ White-winged Dove* (*C-s, R-w*)
- ___ Inca Dove* (*F-p*)
- ___ Ruddy Ground-Dove (*I-w*)
- ___ Common Ground-Dove (*F-p*)
- ___ Eurasian Collared Dove (*U-p*)
- ___ Rock Pigeon* (*F-y*)
- ___ Band-tailed Pigeon (*U-s, R-w*)

Cuckoos, Roadrunners & Ani

- ___ Yellow-billed Cuckoo* (*C-s*)
- ___ Groove-billed Ani (*Ca-s*)
- ___ Greater Roadrunner* (*F-p*)

Owls

- ___ Barn Owl* (*U-p*)
- ___ Long-eared Owl (*I-w, Ca-s*)
- ___ Great Horned Owl* (*F-p*)
- ___ Northern Saw-whet Owl (*Ca-y*)
- ___ Elf Owl* (*O-s*)
- ___ Whiskered Screech-Owl (*O-y*)
- ___ Western Screech-Owl (*F-p*)

Nighthawks & Nightjars

- ___ Common Poorwill (*F-s*)
- ___ Whip-poor-will (*arizonae*) (*O-s*)
- ___ Common Nighthawk (*O-s*)
- ___ Lesser Nighthawk (*U-s*)

Swifts

- ___ Vaux's Swift (*U-t*)
- ___ White-throated Swift (*F-s*)

Hummingbirds

- ___ Plain-capped Starthroat (*Ca-s*)
- ___ Lucifer Hummingbird (*I-s, R-t*)
- ___ Violet-crowned Hummingbird* (*C-s, R-t*)
- ___ Broad-billed Hummingbird* (*C-s, R-w*)
- ___ White-eared Hummingbird (*R-t*)
- ___ Blue-throated Hummingbird (*U-t*)
- ___ Magnificent Hummingbird (*U-t*)
- ___ Anna's Hummingbird (*C-s, U-w*)
- ___ Costa's Hummingbird (*U-s, C-t*)
- ___ Black-chinned Hummingbird* (*C-s*)
- ___ Calliope Hummingbird (*U-t*)
- ___ Broad-tailed Hummingbird (*F-t*)
- ___ Allen's Hummingbird (*R-t*)
- ___ Rufous Hummingbird (*C-t*)

Trogons

- ___ Elegant Trogon (*R-t, I-w*)

Kingfishers

- ___ Belted Kingfisher (*C-w*)
- ___ Green Kingfisher* (*I-s, R-w*)

Woodpeckers

- ___ Acorn Woodpecker* (*F-p*)
- ___ Lewis's Woodpecker (*Ca-w*)
- ___ Gila Woodpecker* (*C-p*)
- ___ Williamson's Sapsucker (*I-w*)
- ___ Red-breasted Sapsucker (*Ca-w*)
- ___ Red-naped Sapsucker (*C-t, U-w*)
- ___ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (*Ca-w*)
- ___ Hairy Woodpecker (*I-w*)
- ___ Ladder-backed Woodpecker* (*C-p*)
- ___ Arizona Woodpecker (*U-w*)

- ___ Gilded Flicker (*I-y*)
- ___ Northern Flicker* (*C-p*)

Tyrant Flycatchers

- ___ Rose-throated Becard* (*R-s*)
- ___ Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet* (*C-s, R-w*)
- ___ Greater Pewee (*R-t*)
- ___ Olive-sided Flycatcher (*U-t*)
- ___ Western Wood-Pewee* (*C-s*)
- ___ Pacific-slope Flycatcher (*C-t*)
- ___ Cordilleran Flycatcher (*O-s*)
- ___ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (*X*)
- ___ Willow Flycatcher (*F-t, I-s*)
- ___ Least Flycatcher (*Ca-t*)
- ___ Hammond's Flycatcher (*F-w*)
- ___ Dusky Flycatcher (*F-w*)
- ___ Grey Flycatcher (*C-w*)
- ___ Buff-breasted Flycatcher (*R-t*)
- ___ Black Phoebe* (*C-p*)
- ___ Eastern Phoebe (*Ca-w*)
- ___ Say's Phoebe* (*C-p*)
- ___ Vermillion Flycatcher* (*C-s*)
- ___ Dusky-capped Flycatcher* (*C-s*)
- ___ Ash-throated Flycatcher* (*F-s, U-w*)
- ___ Brown-crested Flycatcher* (*C-s*)
- ___ Thick-billed Kingbird* (*F-s*)
- ___ Tropical Kingbird (*R-s*)
- ___ Cassin's Kingbird* (*C-s*)
- ___ Western Kingbird (*F-s*)
- ___ Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher (*U-t, O-s*)

Shrikes

- ___ Loggerhead Shrike (*I-y*)

Vireos

- ___ Grey Vireo (*R-s*)
- ___ Red-eyed Vireo (*Ca-t*)
- ___ Yellow-green Vireo (*X*)
- ___ Warbling Vireo (*U-s, C-t*)
- ___ Bell's Vireo* (*C-s*)
- ___ Hutton's Vireo* (*F-s, U-w*)
- ___ Yellow-throated Vireo (*X*)
- ___ Plumbeous Vireo (*F-t, R-w*)
- ___ Cassin's Vireo (*C-t, U-w*)

Jays, Magpies & Crows

- ___ Steller's Jay (*R-y*)
- ___ Western Scrub Jay (*R-w*)
- ___ Mexican Jay* (*U-p*)
- ___ Pinyon Jay (*Ca-w*)
- ___ Clark's Nutcracker (*Ca-w*)
- ___ Common Raven (*F-s, U-w*)
- ___ Chihuahuan Raven (*C-s, U-w*)
- ___ American Crow (*Ca-w*)

Larks

_____ Horned lark (*F-w, U-s*)

Swallows

_____ Purple Martin (*U-s*)
 _____ Northern Rough-winged Swallow (*C-s, U-w*)
 _____ Bank Swallow (*F-t*)
 _____ Violet-green Swallow (*C-t, U-s*)
 _____ Tree Swallow (*C-t*)
 _____ Cliff Swallow (*U-s*)
 _____ Barn Swallow* (*C-s*)

Titmice & Chickadees

_____ Bridled Titmouse* (*C-p*)

Verdin & Bushtit

_____ Verdin* (*C-p*)
 _____ Bushtit* (*F-p*)

Nuthatches

_____ Red-breasted Nuthatch (*I-y*)
 _____ White-breasted Nuthatch* (*C-p*)

Creepers

_____ Brown Creeper (*U-p*)

Wrens

_____ Bewick's Wren* (*C-p*)
 _____ House Wren (*F-p*)
 _____ Winter Wren (*R-w*)
 _____ Marsh Wren (*O-w*)
 _____ Cactus Wren (*U-p*)
 _____ Rock Wren* (*F-p*)
 _____ Canyon Wren* (*F-p*)
 _____ Sinaloa Wren (*X*)

Kinglets & Gnatcatchers

_____ Ruby-crowned Kinglet (*C-w*)
 _____ Black-tailed Gnatcatcher (*F-p*)
 _____ Blue-grey Gnatcatcher* (*F-p*)
 _____ Black-capped Gnatcatcher (*Ca-y*)

Thrushes

_____ Townsend's Solitaire (*R-w, U-t*)
 _____ Mountain Bluebird (*I-w*)
 _____ Western Bluebird (*F-w, U-s*)
 _____ Eastern Bluebird (*fulva*) (*U-y*)
 _____ Varied Thrush (*Ca-w*)
 _____ American Robin (*U-y*)
 _____ Rufous-backed Robin (*Ca-w*)
 _____ Veery (*X*)
 _____ Swainson's Thrush (*U-t*)
 _____ Hermit Thrush (*F-w*)

Mockingbirds & Thrashers

_____ Northern Mockingbird* (*C-p*)
 _____ Brown Thrasher (*Ca-w*)
 _____ Bendire's Thrasher (*I-w*)
 _____ Curve-billed Thrasher* (*C-p*)
 _____ Crissal Thrasher* (*U-p*)
 _____ Sage Thrasher (*I-w*)

Starlings

_____ European Starling* (*C-p*)

Wagtails & Pipits

_____ American Pipit (*I-w*)

Silky Flycatchers

_____ Phainopepla* (*C-s, U-w*)

Waxwings

_____ Cedar Waxwing (*F-w*)

Wood Warblers

_____ Northern Parula (*Ca-t*)
 _____ Orange-crowned Warbler (*C-t, U-w*)
 _____ Tennessee Warbler (*R-t*)
 _____ Golden-winged Warbler (*Ca-t*)
 _____ Virginia's Warbler (*F-t, R-s*)
 _____ Nashville Warbler (*C-t*)
 _____ Lucy's Warbler* (*C-s*)
 _____ Yellow Warbler* (*C-s*)
 _____ Yellow-rumped Warbler (*C-w*)
 _____ Black-throated Grey Warbler (*C-t*)
 _____ Townsend's Warbler (*F-t*)
 _____ Hermit Warbler (*U-t*)
 _____ Palm Warbler (*Ca-t*)
 _____ Yellow-throated Warbler (*Ca-t*)
 _____ Grace's Warbler (*R-t*)
 _____ Worm-eating Warbler (*Ca-t*)
 _____ Prothonotary Warbler (*Ca-t*)
 _____ Black-and-white Warbler (*Ca-t*)
 _____ American Redstart (*R-t*)
 _____ Painted Redstart (*U-t, R-w*)
 _____ Ovenbird (*Ca-t*)
 _____ Northern Waterthrush (*R-t*)
 _____ Louisiana Waterthrush (*C-t*)
 _____ MacGillivray's Warbler (*C-t*)
 _____ Common Yellowthroat* (*C-s, R-w*)
 _____ Red-faced Warbler (*R-t*)
 _____ Wilson's Warbler (*C-t, R-w*)
 _____ Hooded Warbler (*Ca-s*)
 _____ Yellow-breasted Chat* (*C-s*)
 _____ Crescent-chested Warbler (*X*)
 _____ Rufous Capped Warbler (*X*)

Tanagers

_____ Hepatic Tanager (*U-s, R-w*)
 _____ Summer Tanager* (*C-s*)

_____ Western Tanager (*U-s, C-t*)

Cardinals, Grosbeaks & Buntings

_____ Pyrrhuloxia* (*F-p*)
 _____ Northern Cardinal* (*C-p*)
 _____ Yellow Grosbeak (*Ca-s*)
 _____ Black-headed Grosbeak (*U-s, C-t*)
 _____ Rose-breasted Grosbeak (*R-t*)
 _____ Blue Grosbeak* (*C-s*)
 _____ Lazuli Bunting (*U-s, C-t*)
 _____ Indigo Bunting* (*F-s*)
 _____ Varied Bunting* (*C-s*)
 _____ Painted Bunting (*Ca-t*)
 _____ Dickcissel (*X-t*)

Sparrows, Towhees & Juncos

_____ Spotted Towhee* (*U-p*)
 _____ Green-tailed Towhee* (*C-w, R-s*)
 _____ Canyon Towhee* (*C-p*)
 _____ Abert's Towhee* (*C-p*)
 _____ Rufous-crowned Sparrow* (*C-p*)
 _____ Cassin's Sparrow (*U-s, R-w*)
 _____ Botteri's Sparrow (*U-s*)
 _____ Rufous-winged Sparrow (*O-y*)
 _____ Black-throated Sparrow* (*C-p*)
 _____ Black-chinned Sparrow (*U-w*)
 _____ Brewer's Sparrow (*C-w*)
 _____ Clay-colored Sparrow (*I-t, R-w*)
 _____ Chipping Sparrow (*C-w*)
 _____ Grasshopper Sparrow (*O-y, R-t*)
 _____ Savannah Sparrow (*F-w*)
 _____ Vesper Sparrow (*C-w*)
 _____ Lark Bunting (*U-w*)
 _____ Lark Sparrow (*F-p*)
 _____ Golden-Crowned Sparrow (*I-w*)
 _____ White-throated Sparrow (*U-w*)
 _____ White-crowned Sparrow (*C-w*)
 _____ Fox Sparrow (*illaca & schistacea*) (*U-w*)
 _____ Song Sparrow* (*C-p*)
 _____ Lincoln's Sparrow (*C-w*)
 _____ Swamp Sparrow (*O-w*)
 _____ Dark-eyed Junco (*F-w*)
 _____ Yellow-eyed Junco (*O-w*)

Blackbirds & Orioles

_____ Western Meadowlark (*O-w*)
 _____ Eastern Meadowlark (*liliana*) (*O-y*)
 _____ Brown-headed Cowbird* (*C-s*)
 _____ Bronzed Cowbird* (*F-s*)
 _____ Yellow-headed Blackbird (*U-t*)
 _____ Red-winged Blackbird (*C-t, U-w*)
 _____ Brewer's Blackbird (*C-t, U-w*)
 _____ Great-tailed Grackle* (*C-p*)
 _____ Streak-backed Oriole (*X*)
 _____ Bullock's Oriole* (*F-s*)
 _____ Hooded Oriole* (*F-s*)

_____ Scott's Oriole* (*U-s*)

Finches

_____ Evening Grosbeak (*Ca-w*)
 _____ Purple Finch (*R-w*)
 _____ Cassin's Finch (*R-w*)
 _____ House Finch* (*C-p*)
 _____ Red Crossbill (*I-w*)
 _____ Pine Siskin (*F-w*)
 _____ Lawrence's Goldfinch (*I-w*)
 _____ Lesser Goldfinch* (*C-p*)
 _____ American Goldfinch (*F-w*)

Old World Sparrows

_____ House Sparrow* (*C-p*)

Abundance Codes:

C = Common (easy to find in favorable habitat)
F = Fairly Common (usually found with persistence)
U = Uncommon (found less than 50% of the time)
O = Occasional (found annually in nearby habitats, but easily missed on the preserve)
R = Rare (present in small numbers; usually annual, but very unlikely)
I = Irregular (not found every year, but found in varying abundance from year to year)
Ca = Casual (years between sightings; cannot be expected)
X = Accidental (seen five or fewer times)
Seasonality Codes:
p = permanent resident (some individuals present all year)
s = summer
w = winter
t = transient (spring and fall migrant)
y = year-round (vagrant individuals possible anytime)
***** = confirmed breeder